UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): March 30, 2021

PHATHOM PHARMACEUTICALS, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) 001-39094 (Commission File Number) 82-4151574 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

100 Campus Drive, Suite 102 Florham Park, New Jersey 07932 (Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(877) 742-8466

(Registrant's telephone number, include area code)

N/A

(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, par value \$0.0001 per share	PHAT	The Nasdaq Global Select Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company imes

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On March 30, 2021, Phathom Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the quarter and year ended December 31, 2020. A copy of the press release is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated herein by reference.

In accordance with General Instruction B.2 of Form 8-K, the information in this Current Report on Form 8-K, including Exhibit 99.1, shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, whether made before or after the date hereof, except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

 Exhibit No.
 Description

 99.1
 Press Release issued on March 30, 2021
 SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: March 30, 2021

PHATHOM PHARMACEUTICALS, INC.

By: /s/ Larry Miller

Larry Miller General Counsel and Secretary

Phathom Pharmaceuticals Reports Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2020 Financial Results and Highlights Pipeline and Business Progress

FLORHAM PARK, N.J., March 30, 2021 — Phathom Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (Nasdaq: PHAT), a late clinical-stage biopharmaceutical company focused on developing and commercializing novel treatments for gastrointestinal diseases, today reported financial results for the fourth quarter and full year ended December 31, 2020 and provided highlights of pipeline and business progress.

"During 2020 our teams made significant progress advancing the clinical development of vonoprazan and building the foundation to become a leader in the gastrointestinal space," said Terrie Curran, President and Chief Executive Officer of Phathom. "Our accomplishments position Phathom for a catalyst-rich year in 2021, when we expect to share results from our pivotal Phase 3 trials in *H. pylori* infection and erosive esophagitis and expand our vonoprazan development program into non-erosive reflux disease (NERD). Building on our momentum from 2020, we are well-positioned financially and operationally to continue our efforts in bringing vonoprazan to the millions of underserved patients with acid-related disorders."

Fourth Quarter 2020 and Recent Business Highlights:

- Completed patient enrollment in pivotal Phase 3 trial for vonoprazan in erosive esophagitis (PHALCON-EE).
- Completed patient enrollment in pivotal Phase 3 trial for vonoprazan in H. pylori infection (PHALCON-HP).
- Announced the planned expansion of vonoprazan development program into NERD.
- Completed a successful public offering of common stock with net proceeds of approximately \$89 million to fund the clinical development of vonoprazan and for working capital and general corporate purposes, including pre-commercial activities.

2021 Expected Milestones

- Topline results for PHALCON-HP in the second quarter of 2021.
- Initiation of Phase 2 non-erosive reflux disease (NERD) trial in the second quarter of 2021.
- NDA submission for *H. pylori* in the second half of 2021.
- Topline results for PHALCON-EE in the second half of 2021.
- Enrollment completion of Phase 2 NERD trial in the second half of 2021.

Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2020 Financial Results:

• Fourth quarter net loss for 2020 was \$53.7 million, compared to \$98.0 million for fourth quarter 2019.

- Fourth quarter net loss for 2020 was driven by a net loss from operations of \$52.4 million, which included a non-cash charge related to stock-based compensation of \$2.3 million.
- Fourth quarter net loss for 2019 was driven by a non-cash charge related to the change in fair value of warrant liabilities of \$37.2 million, a non-cash charge related to the change in fair value of convertible promissory notes of \$44.6 million, and net loss from operations of \$15.7 million, which included a non-cash charge related to stock-based compensation of \$0.3 million.
- Fourth quarter 2020 research and development expenses increased to \$41.6 million compared to \$12.7 million for fourth quarter 2019 as a
 result of higher clinical trial costs and personnel-related expenses related to the development of vonoprazan, including the acceleration of
 patient enrollment in the current quarter.
- Fourth quarter 2020 general and administrative expenses increased to \$10.8 million compared to \$3.0 million for fourth quarter 2019 due to the ongoing buildout of administrative and commercial functions.
- Full year net loss for 2020 was \$129.1 million, compared to \$255.1 million in 2019.
- Full year net loss for 2020 was driven by a net loss from operations of \$125.7 million, which included a non-cash charge related to stockbased compensation of \$5.8 million.
- Full year net loss for 2019 was driven by a non-cash charge related to the change in fair value of warrant liabilities of \$96.3 million, a non-cash charge related to the change in fair value of convertible promissory notes of \$49.5 million, and net loss from operations of \$106.2 million, which included a non-cash charge related to stock-based compensation of \$0.4 million.
- Full year research and development expenses for 2020 increased to \$98.2 million compared to \$20.4 million in 2019 as a result of higher clinical trial costs and personnel-related expenses following the in-licensing of vonoprazan in the second quarter of 2019, including the acceleration of patient enrollment in 2020.
- In-process research and development expenses of \$78.9 million in 2019 consisted of the purchase price for the vonoprazan research and development assets we in-licensed in the second quarter of 2019.
- Full year general and administrative expenses for 2020 increased to \$27.5 million from \$6.9 million in 2019 due to the ongoing buildout of administrative and commercial functions.
- As of December 31, 2020, cash and cash equivalents were \$287.5 million.

About Vonoprazan

Vonoprazan is an oral small molecule potassium-competitive acid blocker (P-CAB). P-CABs are a novel class of medicines that block acid secretion in the stomach. Vonoprazan has shown the potential to have rapid, potent, and durable anti-secretory effects as a single agent in the treatment of gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD) and in combination with antibiotics for the treatment of Helicobacter pylori (*H. pylori*)

infection. Phathom in-licensed the U.S., European, and Canadian rights to vonoprazan from Takeda, which completed 19 Phase 3 trials for vonoprazan and received marketing approval in Japan and numerous other countries in Asia and Latin America.

About PHALCON-EE

PHALCON-EE is a randomized, double-blind, two-phase, multicenter Phase 3 trial that has completed enrollment of patients with erosive esophagitis (EE) in the U.S. and Europe. The first phase of the trial is evaluating the efficacy and safety of vonoprazan 20 mg administered once-daily (QD) compared to lansoprazole 30 mg QD for the healing of EE for up to eight weeks. The second phase of the trial is evaluating the efficacy and safety of vonoprazan 10 mg QD and 20 mg QD compared to lansoprazole 15 mg QD for the maintenance of healing of EE for 24 weeks. Both phases are also evaluating heartburn symptoms.

About PHALCON-HP

PHALCON-HP is a randomized, multicenter, Phase 3 trial that has completed enrollment of patients with *H. pylori* infection in the U.S. and Europe. Participants are randomized 1:1:1 to one of three arms: vonoprazan 20 mg administered twice a day (BID) and amoxicillin 1g administered three times a day (TID); vonoprazan 20 mg BID, amoxicillin 1 g BID and clarithromycin 500 mg BID; and lansoprazole 30 mg BID, amoxicillin 1 g BID and clarithromycin 500 mg BID; and lansoprazole 30 mg BID, amoxicillin 1 g BID and clarithromycin 500 mg BID. Each treatment regimen is being administered for 14 days. PHALCON-HP is evaluating the percentage of patients with successful eradication of *H. pylori* infection.

About Phathom

Phathom Pharmaceuticals is a biopharmaceutical company focused on the development and commercialization of novel treatments for gastrointestinal diseases and disorders. Phathom has in-licensed the exclusive rights in the United States, Europe, and Canada to vonoprazan, a novel potassium competitive acid blocker (P-CAB) in late-stage development for the treatment of acid-related disorders. For more information about Phathom, visit the Company's website at <u>www.phathompharma.com</u> or follow the Company on social media: LinkedIn at <u>www.linkedin.com/company/phathompharma</u> and Twitter <u>@PhathomPharma</u>.

Forward Looking Statements

Phathom cautions you that statements contained in this press release regarding matters that are not historical facts are forward-looking statements. These statements are based on the Company's current beliefs and expectations. Such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding the expected availability of topline results from the PHALCON-EE and PHALCON-HP Phase 3 clinical trials; the expected submission of a New Drug Application for the eradication of *H. pylori* infection; and the expected initiation and completion of enrollment in the Phase 2 NERD study. The inclusion of forward-looking statements should not be regarded as a representation by Phathom that any of its plans will be achieved. Actual results may differ from those set forth in this press release due to the risks and uncertainties inherent in Phathom's business, including, without limitation: potential additional delays in the commencement, enrollment and completion of clinical trials due to the COVID-19 pandemic and other factors outside of Phathom's control; patients already enrolled in PHALCON-EE and PHALCON-HP may not complete the clinical trials or public health conditions and governmental

restrictions may lead Phathom to stop such trials all together, which may adversely impact its trial results and development plans; Phathom's dependence on third parties in connection with product manufacturing, research and preclinical and clinical testing; regulatory developments in the United States and foreign countries; unexpected adverse side effects or inadequate efficacy of vonoprazan that may limit its development, regulatory approval and/or commercialization, or may result in recalls or product liability claims; QIDP and Fast Track designations may be withdrawn or not actually lead to a faster development or regulatory review or extended exclusivity, and would not assure FDA approval of vonoprazan; Phathom's ability to obtain and maintain intellectual property protection for vonoprazan; Phathom's ability to comply with its license agreement with Takeda; Phathom's ability to maintain undisrupted business operations due to the ongoing spread of the COVID-19 coronavirus, including delaying or otherwise disrupting its clinical trials, manufacturing and supply chain, and other risks described in the Company's prior press releases and the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), including under the heading "Risk Factors" in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K and any subsequent filings with the SEC. You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date hereof, and Phathom undertakes no obligation to update such statements to reflect events that occur or circumstances that exist after the date hereof. All forward-looking statements are qualified in their entirety by this cautionary statement, which is made under the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995.

CONTACTS

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PHATHOM PHARMACEUTICALS, INC. Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss (Unaudited) (in thousands, except share and per share amounts)

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2020 2019				Year Ended December 31, 2020 2019			
Operating expenses:		2020		2015		2020		2015
Research and development (includes related party amounts of \$1,136,								
\$1,036, \$2,812, and \$1,243 respectively)	\$	41,654	\$	12,704	\$	98,148	\$	20,374
In-process research and development				—		—		78,897
General and administrative (includes related party amounts of \$18, \$138,								
\$157, and \$312, respectively)		10,785		2,989		27,517		6,944
Total operating expenses		52,439		15,693		125,665		106,215
Loss from operations		(52,439)		(15,693)		(125,665)		(106,215)
Other income (expense):								
Interest income		16		559		1,091		1,089
Interest expense (includes related party amounts of \$0, \$(93), \$0 and								
\$(590), respectively)		(1,296)		(1,039)		(4,581)		(4,177)
Change in fair value of warrant liabilities (includes related party amounts of \$0, \$(37,247), \$0 and \$(96,278), respectively)		_		(37,212)		95		(96,272)
Change in fair value of convertible promissory notes (includes related party								
amounts of \$0, \$(9,888), \$0, and \$(10,941), respectively)				(44,618)		—		(49,546)
Other income (expense)		(2)		(3)		(8)		(10)
Total other income (expense)		(1,282)		(82,313)		(3,403)		(148,916)
Net loss	\$	(53,721)	\$	(98,006)	\$	(129,068)	\$	(255,131)
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$	(1.58)	\$	(3.97)	\$	(3.88)	\$	(22.45)
Weighted-average shares of common stock outstanding, basic and diluted	34	,060,291	24	4,706,661	3	3,228,158	1	1,366,916

PHATHOM PHARMACEUTICALS, INC. Balance Sheets (Unaudited) (in thousands, except share and par value amounts)

	December 31, 2020	December 31, 2019
Assets		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 287,496	\$ 243,765
Prepaid expenses and other current assets (including related party amounts of \$82 and \$0, respectively)	3,872	11,836
Total current assets	291,368	255,601
Property, plant and equipment, net	986	463
Operating lease right-of-use assets	2,373	933
Other long-term assets	384	181
Total assets	\$ 295,111	\$ 257,178
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable (including related party amounts of \$173 and \$200, respectively)	\$ 16,782	\$ 699
Accrued clinical trial expenses	19,997	
Accrued expenses (including related party amounts of \$734 and \$308, respectively)	10,606	2,319
Accrued interest	312	156
Current portion of long-term debt	7,353	
Operating lease liabilities, current	474	161
Warrant liabilities	—	413
Total current liabilities	55,524	3,748
Long-term debt, net of discount	39,634	22,777
Operating lease liabilities	1,557	635
Other long-term liabilities	4,125	2,063
Total liabilities	100,840	29,223
Commitments and contingencies		
Stockholders' equity:		
Preferred stock, \$0.0001 par value; authorized shares — 40,000,000 at December 31, 2020 and 2019; no shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2020 and 2019		
Common stock, \$0.0001 par value; authorized shares —400,000,000 at December 31, 2020 and 2019; issued		
shares— 31,262,769 and 28,964,506 at December 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively; outstanding shares—		
28,516,010 and 24,728,258 at December 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively, outstanding shares—	3	2
Additional paid-in capital	579,755	484,372
Accumulated deficit	(385,487)	(256,419)
Total stockholders' equity	194,271	227,955
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 295,111	\$ 257,178